Tobacco Use & Type 2 Diabetes what's the link?

CAMH Nicotine Dependence Services Fact Sheets

How does my tobacco use cause Type 2 Diabetes?

Diabetes is a disease in which the body can't control sugar levels well.



High blood pressure

Overweight/obesity

Problems processing sugar in the body



Light smoking increases the risk of Type 2 diabetes by **25%**, while heavy smoking increases risk by **54%**.

When using tobacco, individuals with diabetes may experience:

- Worse symptoms of diabetes
- Interference with insulin therapy
- Greater risk of diabetic complications, including:
 - Heart disease \Diamond
- ◊ Poor circulation
- Eye damage

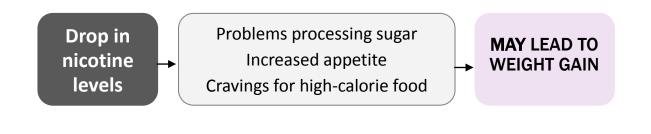
- Kidney disease \Diamond
- Amputation
- ◊ Nerve damage



Interested in learning more? For more fact sheets, visit the Resources section at www.teachproject.ca.



After quitting tobacco, the body must adjust to a drop in nicotine levels.



You can avoid gaining weight by using the following strategies:

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- 1) Avoid skipping meals
- 2) Listen to your body
- Eat healthy snacks
- 4) Chew sugar-free gum
- Engage in physical activity
-) Meditate
-) Keep tempting food out of the house
-) Take part in an activity or hobby

How can I quit using tobacco?

When you are ready, here are a few ways to get started:





Talk to a health professional.

Join a support group.



Eat well.



Stay active.

Resources

- Smoker's Helpline (1-877-513-5333)
- Canadian Diabetes Association (www.diabetes.ca)
- <u>Tobacco Atlas</u> (www.tobaccoatlas.org)



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